

FORCES GENERATED DURING THRUST AND TRACTION (THEORETICAL)

Cylinder bore D mm	Piston rod diameter d mm	Motion	Useful area cm ²	Thrust and traction force in daN depending on the operating pressure in bar									
				1 bar	2 bar	3 bar	4 bar	5 bar	6 bar	7 bar	8 bar	9 bar	10 bar
8	4	thrust	0.50	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
		traction	0.38	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8
10	4	thrust	0.79	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9
		traction	0.66	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.6
12	6	thrust	1.13	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.5	5.7	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.3
		traction	0.85	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.2	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.6	8.5
16	6	thrust	2.01	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.1	12.1	14.1	16.1	18.1	20.1
		traction	1.73	1.7	3.5	5.2	6.9	8.6	10.4	12.1	13.8	15.6	17.3
16	8	thrust	2.01	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.1	12.1	14.1	16.1	18.1	20.1
		traction	1.51	1.5	3.0	4.5	6.0	7.5	9.0	10.6	12.1	13.6	15.1
20	8	thrust	3.14	3.1	6.3	9.4	12.6	15.7	18.8	22.0	25.1	28.3	31.4
		traction	2.64	2.6	5.3	7.9	10.6	13.2	15.8	18.5	21.1	23.8	26.4
20	10	thrust	3.14	3.1	6.3	9.4	12.6	15.7	18.8	22.0	25.1	28.3	31.4
		traction	2.36	2.4	4.7	7.1	9.4	11.8	14.1	16.5	18.8	21.2	23.6
25	10	thrust	4.91	4.9	9.8	14.7	19.6	24.5	29.5	34.4	39.3	44.2	49.1
		traction	4.12	4.1	8.2	12.4	16.5	20.6	24.7	28.9	33.0	37.1	41.2
32	12	thrust	8.04	8.0	16.1	24.1	32.2	40.2	48.3	56.3	64.3	72.4	80.4
		traction	6.91	6.9	13.8	20.7	27.6	34.6	41.5	48.4	55.3	62.2	69.1
40	12	thrust	12.57	12.6	25.1	37.7	50.3	62.8	75.4	88.0	100.5	113.1	125.7
		traction	11.44	11.4	22.9	34.3	45.7	57.2	68.6	80.0	91.5	102.9	114.4
40	16	thrust	12.57	12.6	25.1	37.7	50.3	62.8	75.4	88.0	100.5	113.1	125.7
		traction	10.56	10.6	21.1	31.7	42.2	52.8	63.3	73.9	84.4	95.0	105.6
50	16	thrust	19.63	19.6	39.3	58.9	78.5	98.2	117.8	137.4	157.1	176.7	196.3
		traction	17.62	17.6	35.2	52.9	70.5	88.1	105.7	123.4	141.0	158.6	176.2
50	20	thrust	19.63	19.6	39.3	58.9	78.5	98.2	117.8	137.4	157.1	176.7	196.3
		traction	16.49	16.5	33.0	49.5	66.0	82.5	99.0	115.5	131.9	148.4	164.9
63	16	thrust	31.17	31.2	62.3	93.5	124.7	155.9	187.0	218.2	249.4	280.6	311.7
		traction	29.16	29.2	58.3	87.5	116.6	145.8	175.0	204.1	233.3	262.5	291.6
63	20	thrust	31.17	31.2	62.3	93.5	124.7	155.9	187.0	218.2	249.4	280.6	311.7
		traction	28.03	28.0	56.1	84.1	112.1	140.2	168.2	196.2	224.2	252.3	280.3
80	20	thrust	50.27	50.3	100.5	150.8	201.1	251.3	301.6	351.9	402.1	452.4	502.7
		traction	47.12	47.1	94.2	141.4	188.5	235.6	282.7	329.9	377.0	424.1	471.2
80	25	thrust	50.27	50.3	100.5	150.8	201.1	251.3	301.6	351.9	402.1	452.4	502.7
		traction	45.36	45.4	90.7	136.1	181.4	226.8	272.1	317.5	362.9	408.2	453.6
100	25	thrust	78.54	78.5	157.1	235.6	314.2	392.7	471.2	549.8	628.3	706.9	785.4
		traction	73.63	73.6	147.3	220.9	294.5	368.2	441.8	515.4	589.0	662.7	736.3
125	32	thrust	122.72	122.7	245.4	368.2	490.9	613.6	736.3	859.0	981.7	1104.5	1227.2
		traction	114.68	114.7	229.4	344.0	458.7	573.4	688.1	802.7	917.4	1032.1	1146.8
160	40	thrust	201.06	201.1	402.1	603.2	804.2	1005.3	1206.4	1407.4	1608.5	1809.6	2010.6
		traction	188.50	188.5	377.0	565.5	754.0	942.5	1131.0	1319.5	1508.0	1696.5	1885.0
200	40	thrust	314.16	314.2	628.3	942.5	1256.6	1570.8	1885.0	2199.1	2513.3	2827.4	3141.6
		traction	301.59	301.6	603.2	904.8	1206.4	1508.0	1809.6	2111.1	2412.7	2714.3	3015.9
250	50	thrust	490.87	490.9	981.7	1472.6	1963.5	2454.4	2945.2	3436.1	3927.0	4417.8	4908.7
		traction	471.24	471.2	942.5	1413.7	1885.0	2356.2	2827.4	3298.7	3769.9	4241.2	4712.4
320	63	thrust	804.25	804.3	1608.5	2412.8	3217.0	4021.3	4825.5	5629.8	6434.0	7238.3	8042.5
		traction	773.08	773.1	1546.2	2319.2	3092.3	3865.4	4638.5	5411.6	6184.6	6957.7	7730.8